



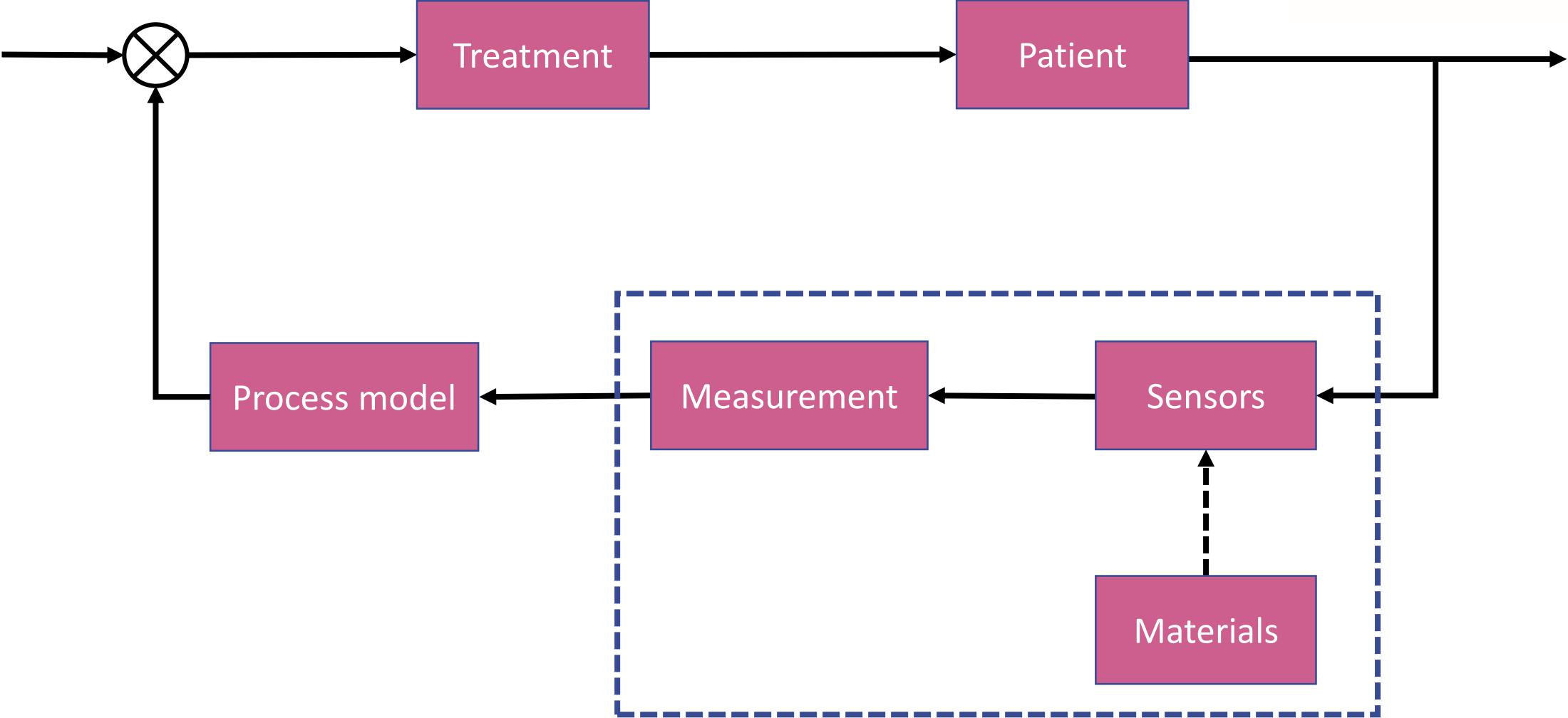
Monitoring

Steve Morgan

Cyclops Grand Challenge Workshop
Nottingham, 20-21 March 2017



Monitoring



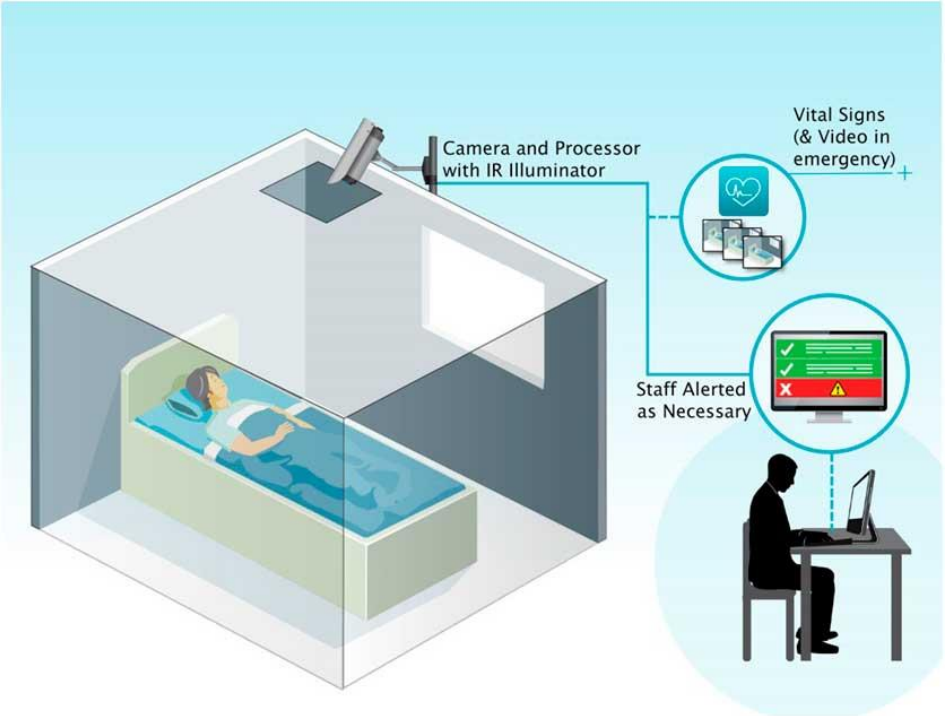


Commercially available

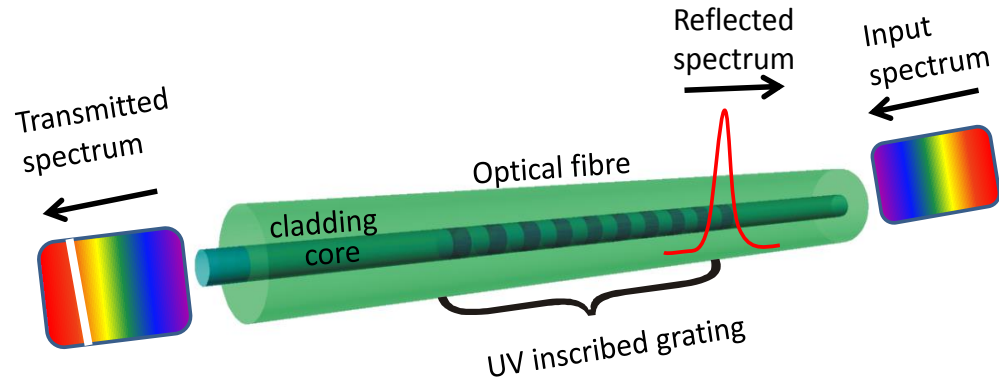


ICU highly instrumented e.g. controlling propofol based on EEG

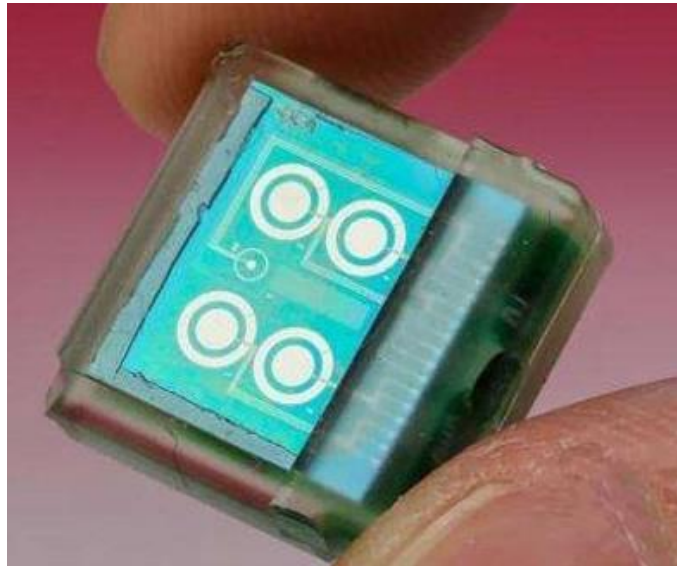
Cameras + image/signal processing to extract vital signs and e.g. oxecam



New sensors – sensing platforms



doi:10.1038/nature12314



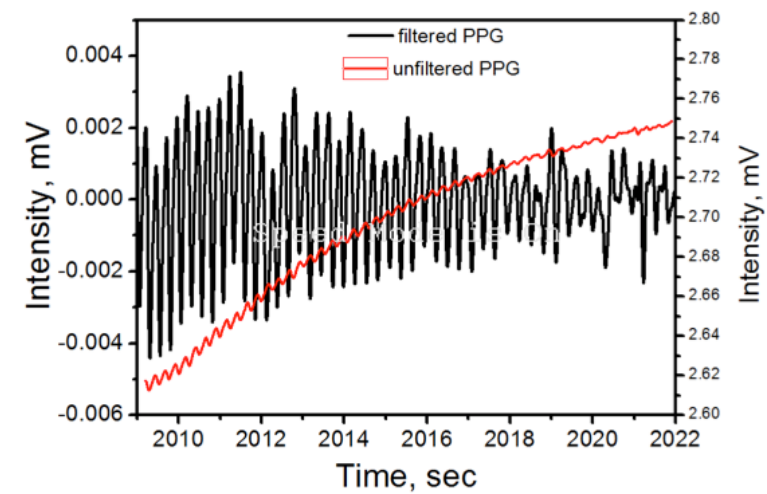
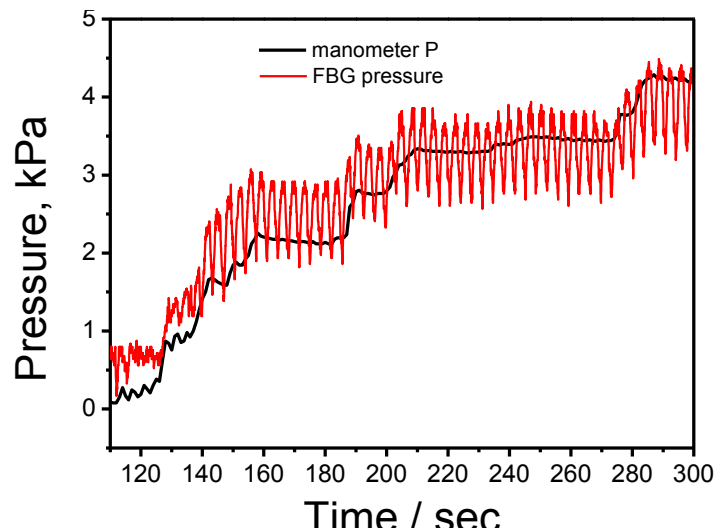
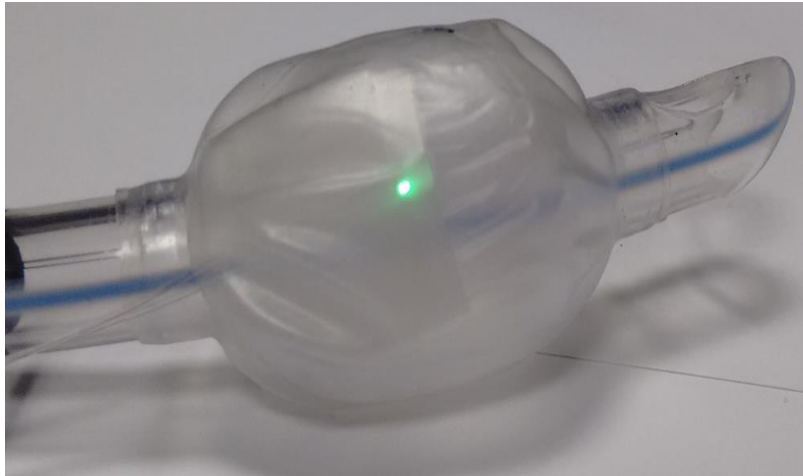
Modifications to provide physical and biochemical sensing

Other platforms electrochemical, implantable

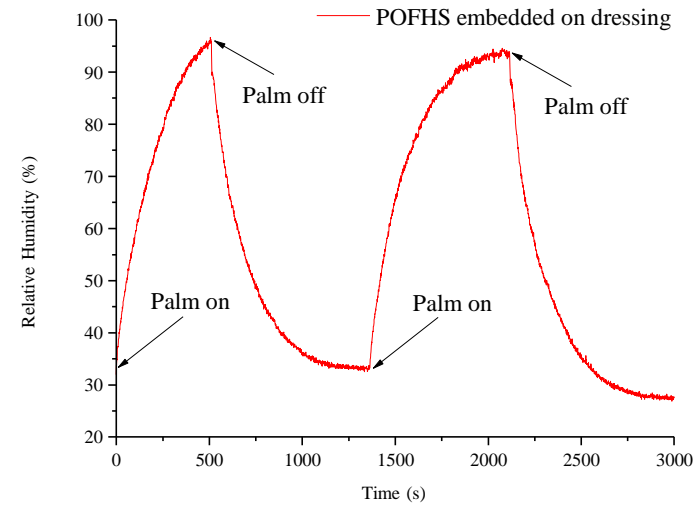
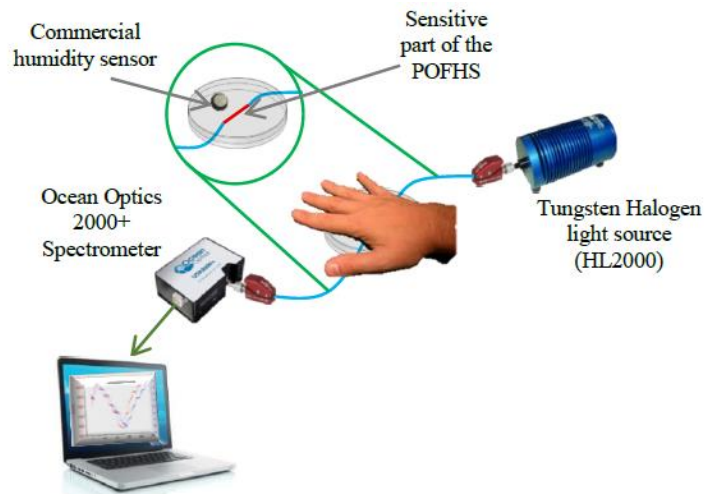
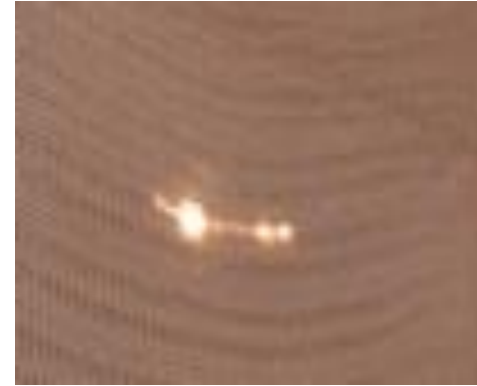
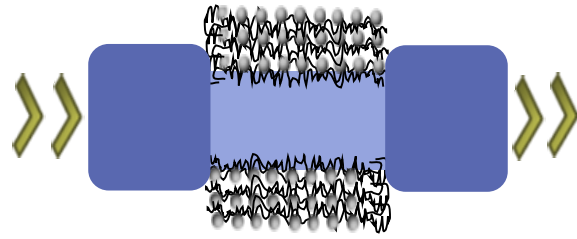
Optical fibre sensing examples



- Monitoring in critical care, endotracheal tubes



Optical fibre sensing examples

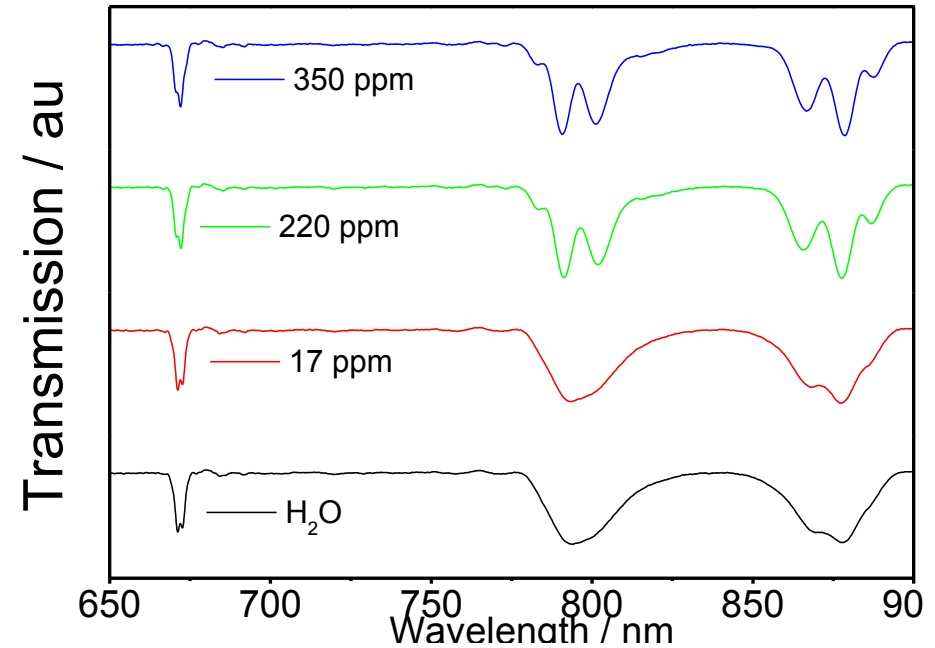
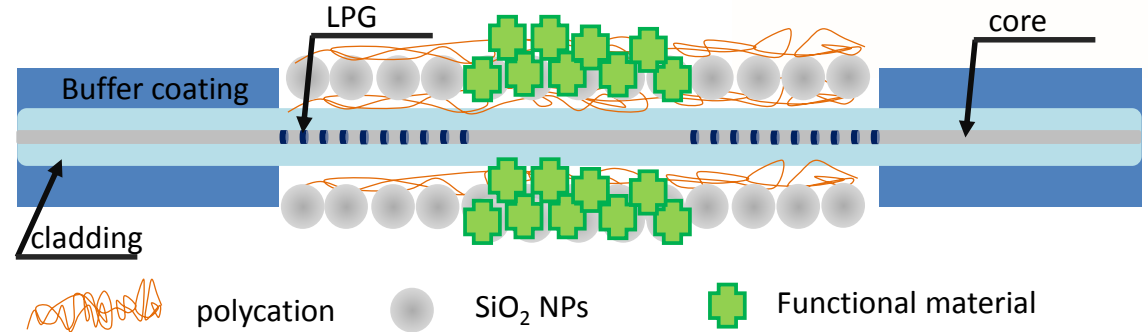


Wound care

Optical fibre sensing examples



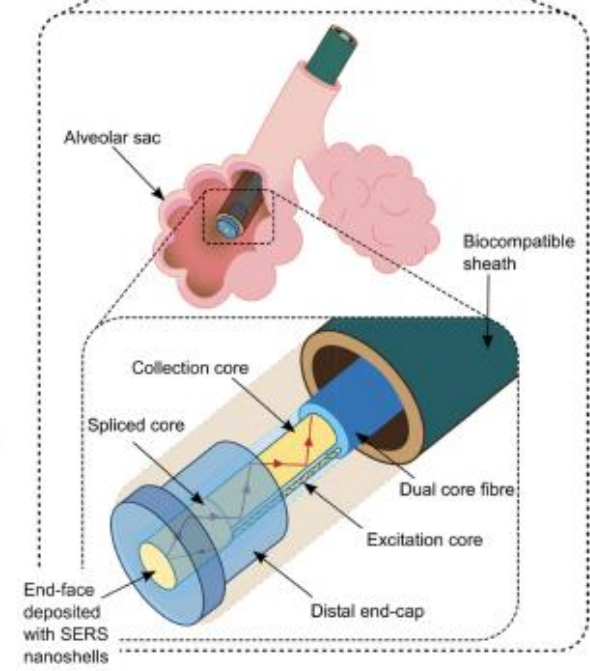
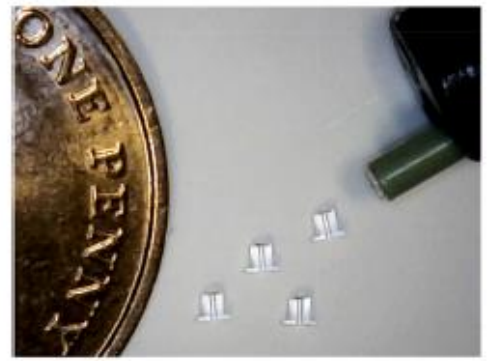
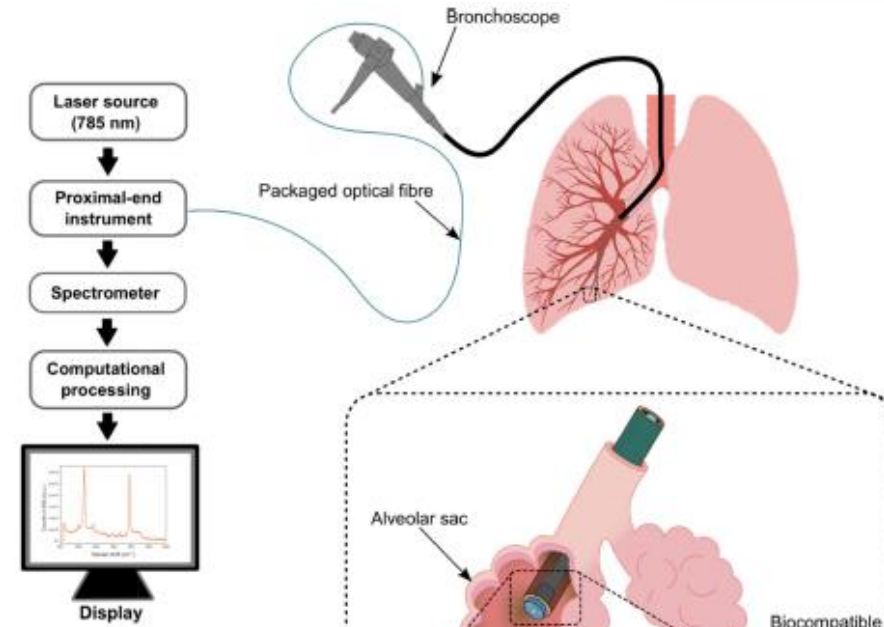
Disease	Biomarker
schizophrenia	pentane, CS ₂ [1]
angina pectoris	CO
hyperbilirubinemia	CO [2]
diabetes (type 2)	acetone
asthma	NO
liver diseases	OCS, NH ₃
lung cancer	VOCs
<i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection	CO ₂ (urea breath test)



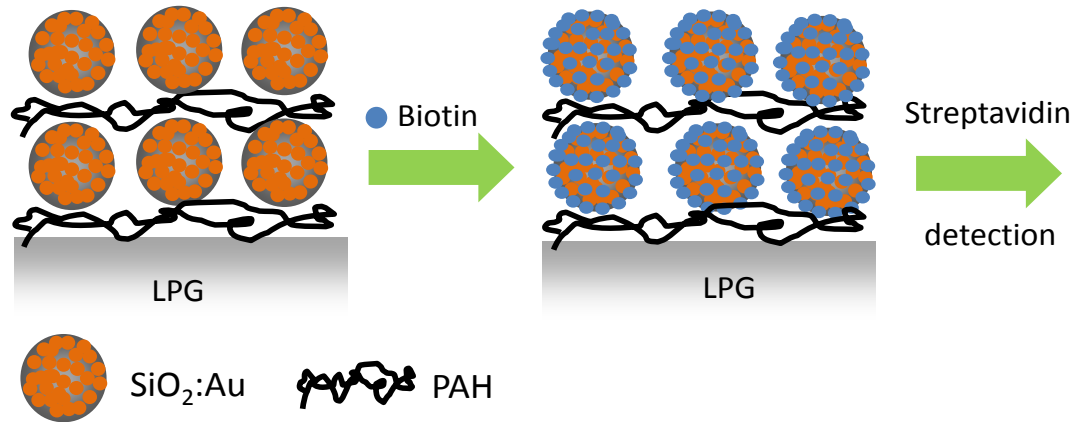
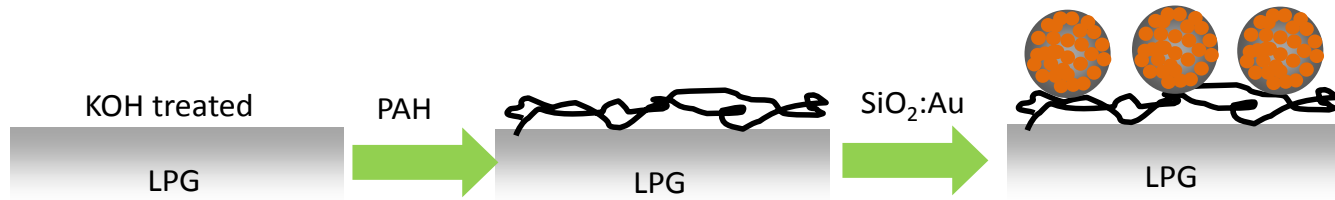
Breath analysis, lung cancer diagnosis

Optical fibre sensing examples

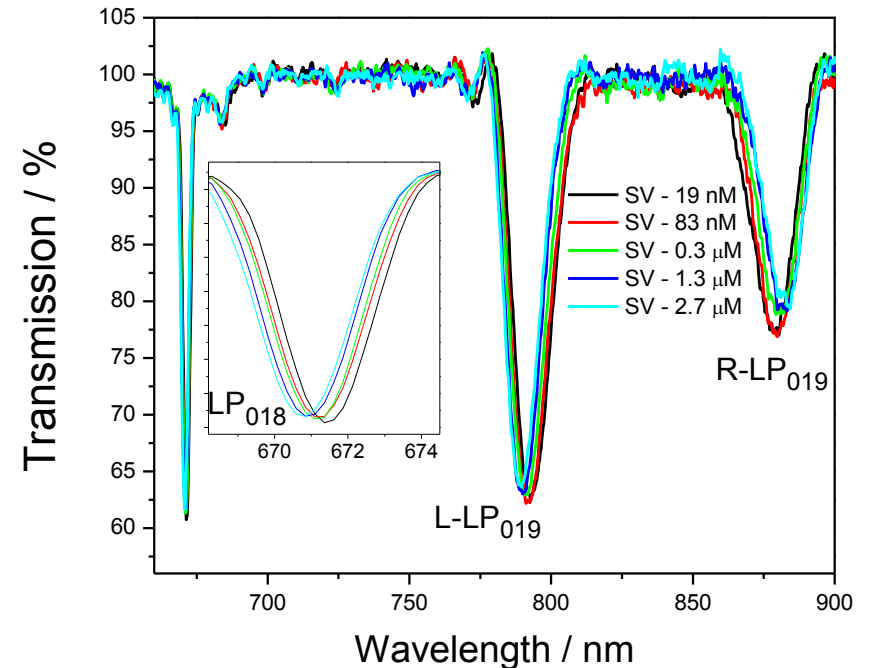
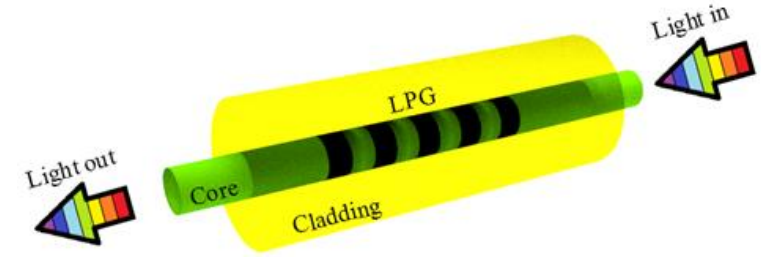
Lung diseases,
fluorescent probes



Functionalising



- Protein example
- Different materials enable sensing of different biomarkers in blood, breath, urine, saliva



Summary



- Commercial sensors
- Sensing platforms
- Functionalising sensor

